

# COLOMBIA'S EXPERIENCE DEVELOPING ITS CAPACITY

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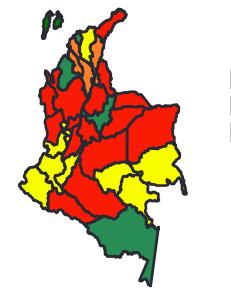
TO THE BRINK AND BACK

General (r) Carlos Ospina  
Chief of Defense Chair  
CHDS Washington D. C.

<b>Report Documentation Page</b>			<i>Form Approved OMB No. 0704-0188</i>	
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# POLITICAL VIEW INITIAL FRAMEWORK

- SENSATION OF ILLEGITIMACE
- LOW POPULAR SUPPORT
- GENERAL LACK OF SECURITY
- ARMED FORCES AND CNP POOR RESULTS

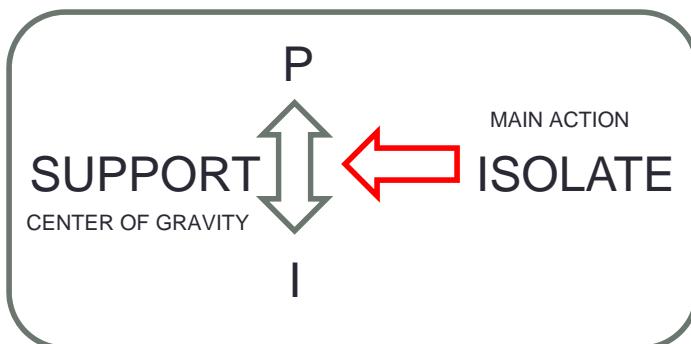


# DEVELOPING CAPACITY

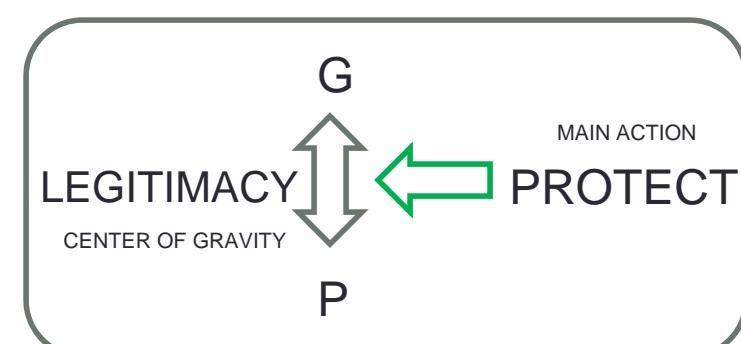
- ESTABLISH A POLITICAL CENTER OF GRAVITY (URIBE'S THEORY)
- PROVIDE GUIDANCE THROUGH POLITICAL LINES OF ACTION
- ANALYZE PRIORITY PROGRAMS
- GUARANTY SUSTAINABILITY

# CENTER OF GRAVITY

- NOT A PHYSICAL CONCEPT (TRADITIONAL CLAUSEWITZIANS )
- BASED ON COHESION (NEW CLAUSEWITZIANS CONCEPT)
- SOCIO POLITICAL RELATION
- ACCEPTANCE OF THE GOVERNMENT BY THE PEOPLE



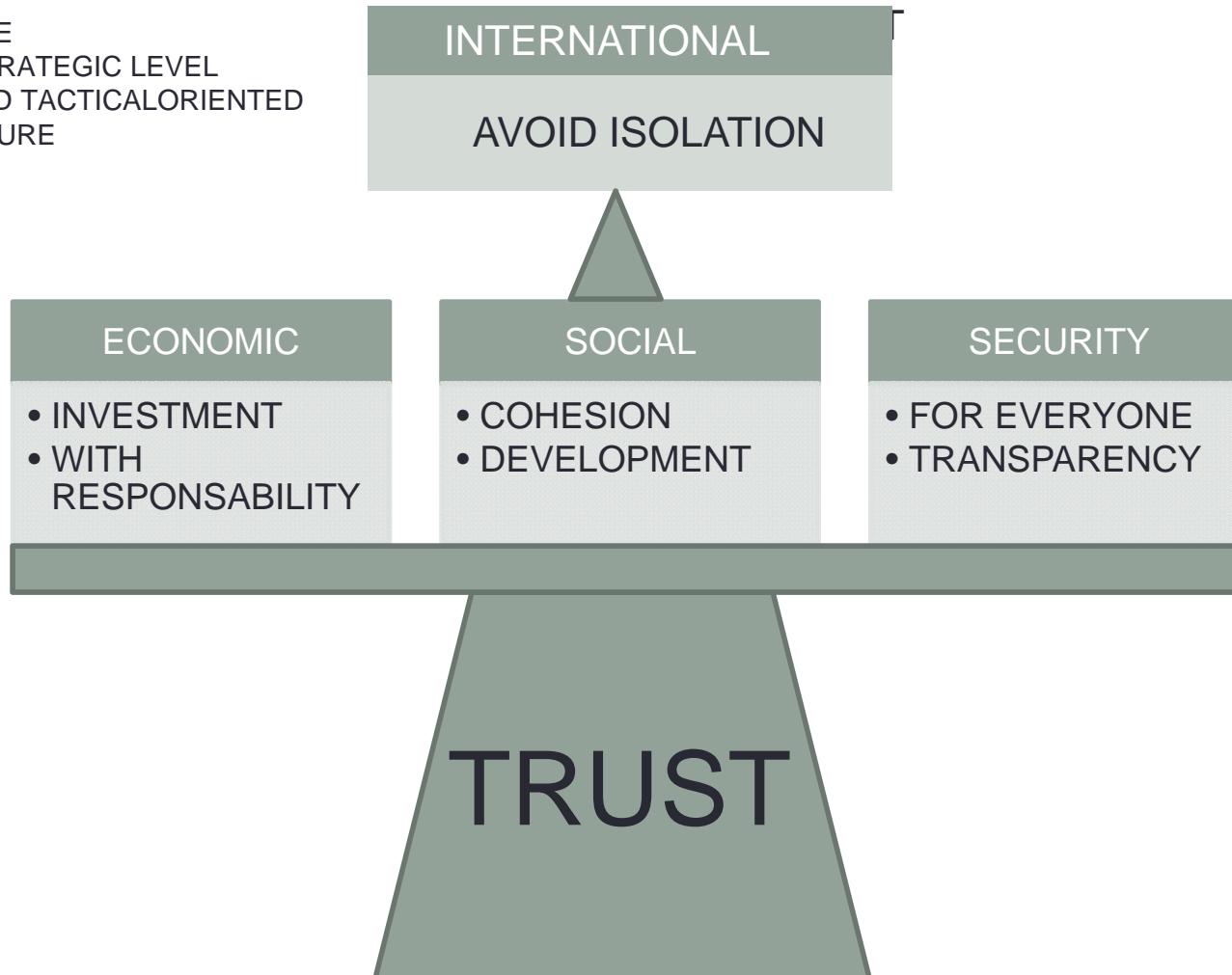
GRAPHIC 1



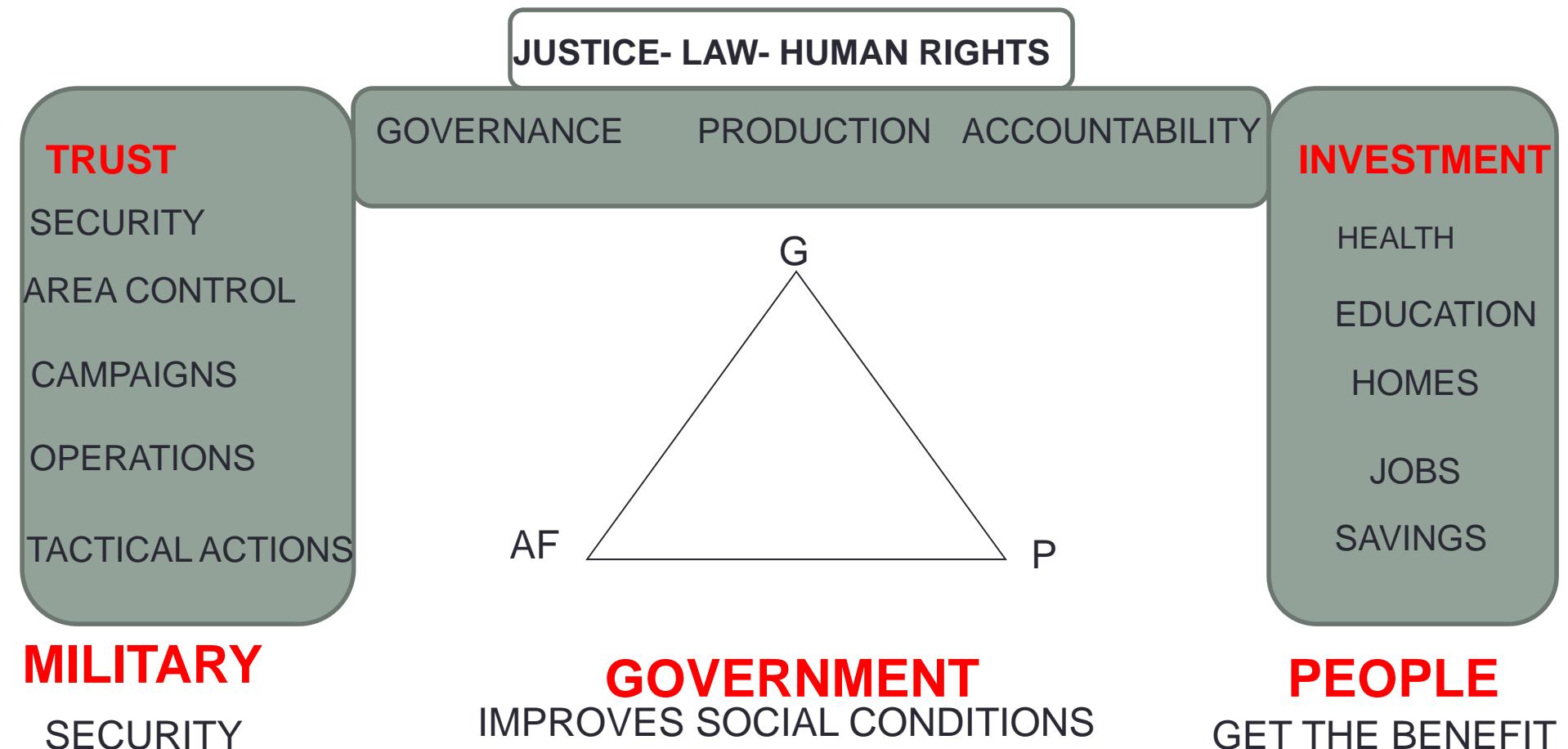
GRAPHIC 2

# POLITICAL LINES OF ACTION

POLITICAL ROLE  
NOT AT THE STRATEGIC LEVEL  
TECHNICAL AND TACTICAL ORIENTED  
MILITARY CULTURE

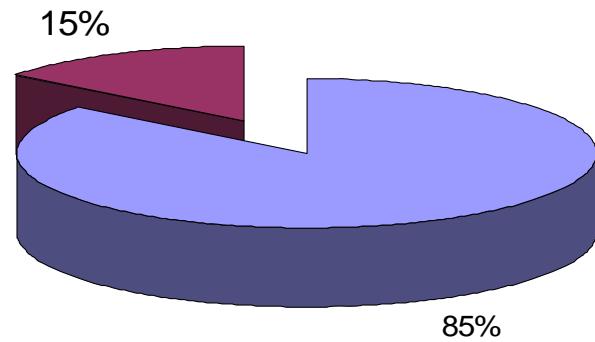


# STRATEGIC MODEL



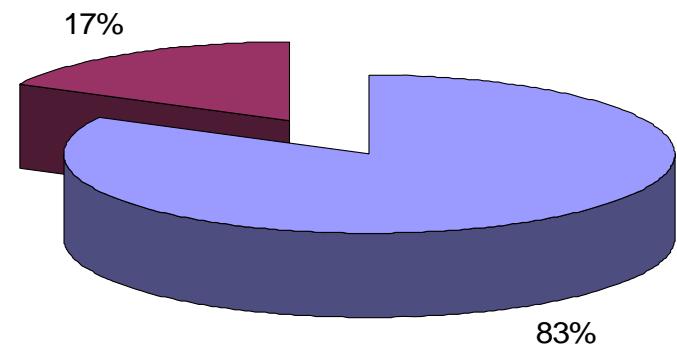
# UNITED STATES SUPPORT

COMPARATIVE OPERATIONAL COSTS ARMED FORCES  
2004



■ GASTOS OPN COL ■ APOYO USA

COMPARATIVE OPERATIONAL COSTS ARMED FORCES  
2005



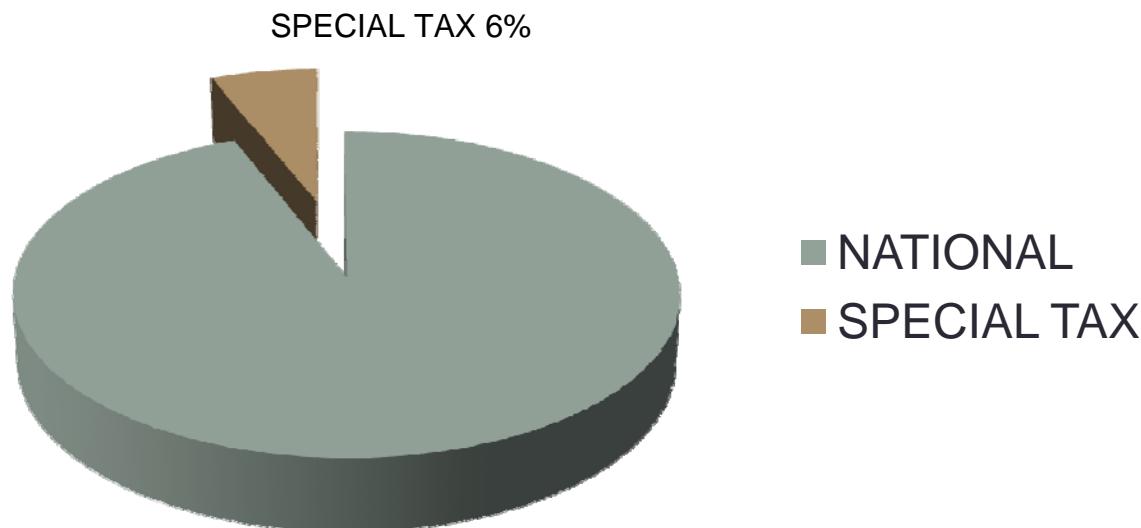
■ GASTOS OPN COL ■ APOYO USA

AVERAGE 2003 /2010 7%

## IMPUESTO AL PATRIMONIO 2006 - 2010

	Asignado
Movilidad	2.074.324
Inteligencia/comunicaciones	539.587
Pie de fuerza (Incluye activación y sostenimiento 4 años)	2.095.216
Total 37.849	
Operación asociada a Inversión	196.886
<b>Otros proyectos de fortalecimiento</b>	
Armamento y material de guerra	604.327
Infraestructura operativa	385.748
Acción integral y otros programas sectoriales	145.262
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>6.041.350</b>
<b>MANTENIMIENTO DE LAS CAPACIDADES ESTRATÉGICAS MÍNIMAS</b>	<b>1.437.653</b>
Cifras en millones de pesos de 2006. El total en pesos corrientes asciende a \$8.256.000 millones	
<b>Total</b>	<b>7.479.003</b>

## **SPECIAL TAX AVERAGE 2003 /2010**



# DEVELOPING STRATEGIC CAPACITIES MAIN PURPOSES

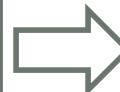
- PROTECT POPULATION AND ITS RESOURCES
- NEUTRALIZE AND WEAKEN ILLEGAL ARMED STRUCTURES
- RESCUE HOSTAGES CAPTURE ENEMY LEADERSHIP

# PROGRAMS

## OBTAİN LEGITIMACY

### LOCAL SECURITY

- MY TOWN SOLDIERS
- HIGH MOUNTAIN BATALLIONS
- METEORO PLAN
- MOBILE POLICE SQUADRONS
- COOPERANTS NETWORKS
- ANTIKIDNAPING GROUPS



- AREA CONTROL
- TERRAIN DOMINATION
- INMEDIATE RESPONSE
- RURAL AND URBAN

NATIONAL BUDGET AND SPECIAL TAX

BASIC ACTION.....EFFECTIVES AUGMENTATION

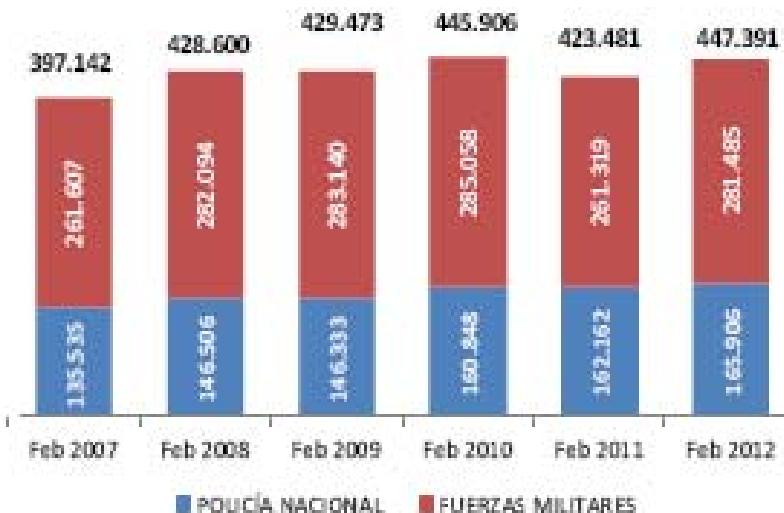
CAPACITY.....BASED ON DISPERSED MASS

# Pie de Fuerza

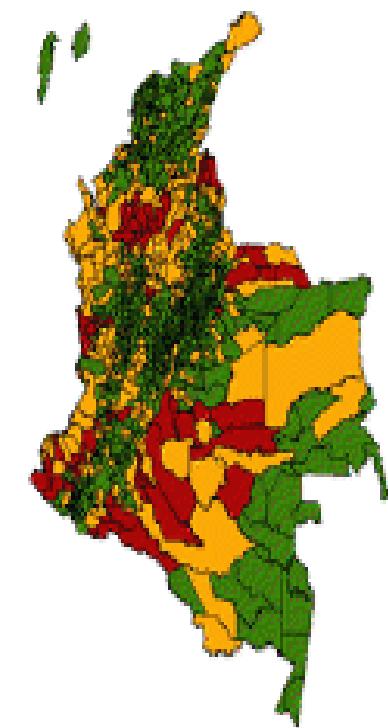
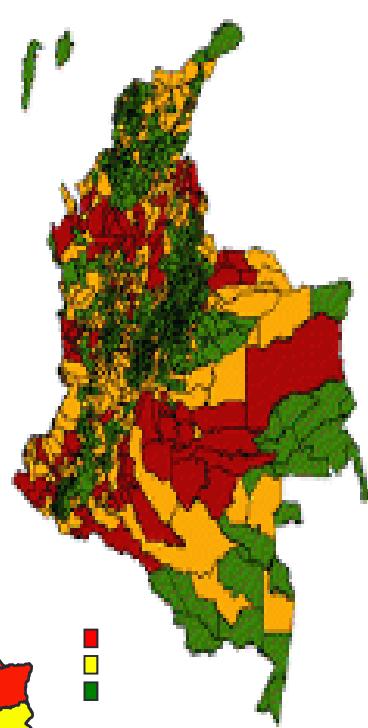
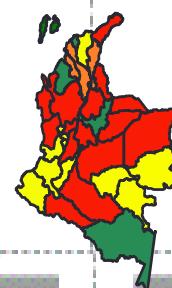
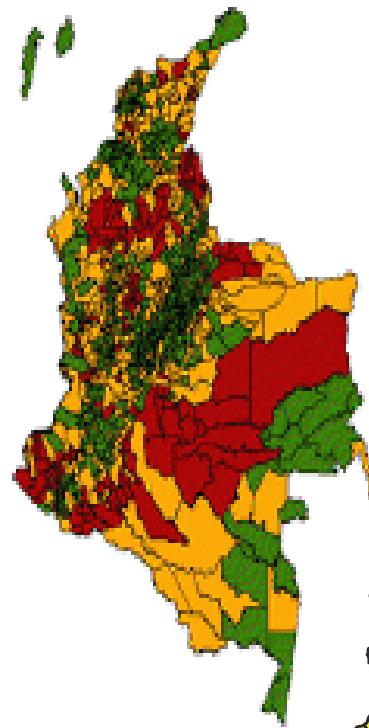
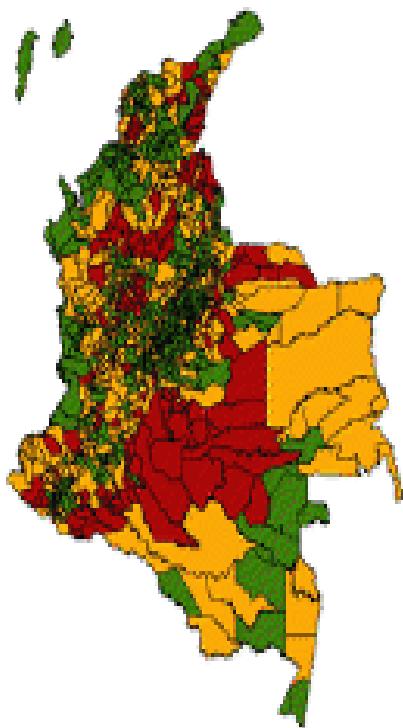
## Mensual nacional

	Feb 2010	Feb 2012	Var. Abs.	Var. %
Fuerzas Militares	Oficiales	13.976	14.299	323  2%
	Suboficiales	42.918	44.503	1.585  4%
	Soldados	188.544	207.025	18.481  10%
	Alumnos	6.002	5.314	-688  -11%
	Civiles	9.879	10.344	465  5%
	Total	261.319	281.485	20.166  8%
Policía Nacional	Oficiales	5.687	6.049	362  6%
	Suboficiales	676	587	-89  -13%
	Agentes	8.047	6.089	-1.958  -24%
	Nivel Ejecutivo	111.303	118.234	6.931  6%
	Auxiliares	26.802	25.340	-1.462  -5%
	Alumnos	5.382	5.296	-86  -2%
	Civiles	4.265	4.311	46  1%
	Total	162.162	165.906	3.744  2%
	Total Fuerza Pública	423.481	447.391	23.910  6%

## Histórico nacional



# SITUACIÓN ACTUAL DE LA SEGURIDAD Y LA DEFENSA NACIONAL<sup>1</sup>



2004

46,52%

38,66%

14,82%

2006

53,40%

34,53%

12,08%

2008

63,36%

27,88%

8,76%

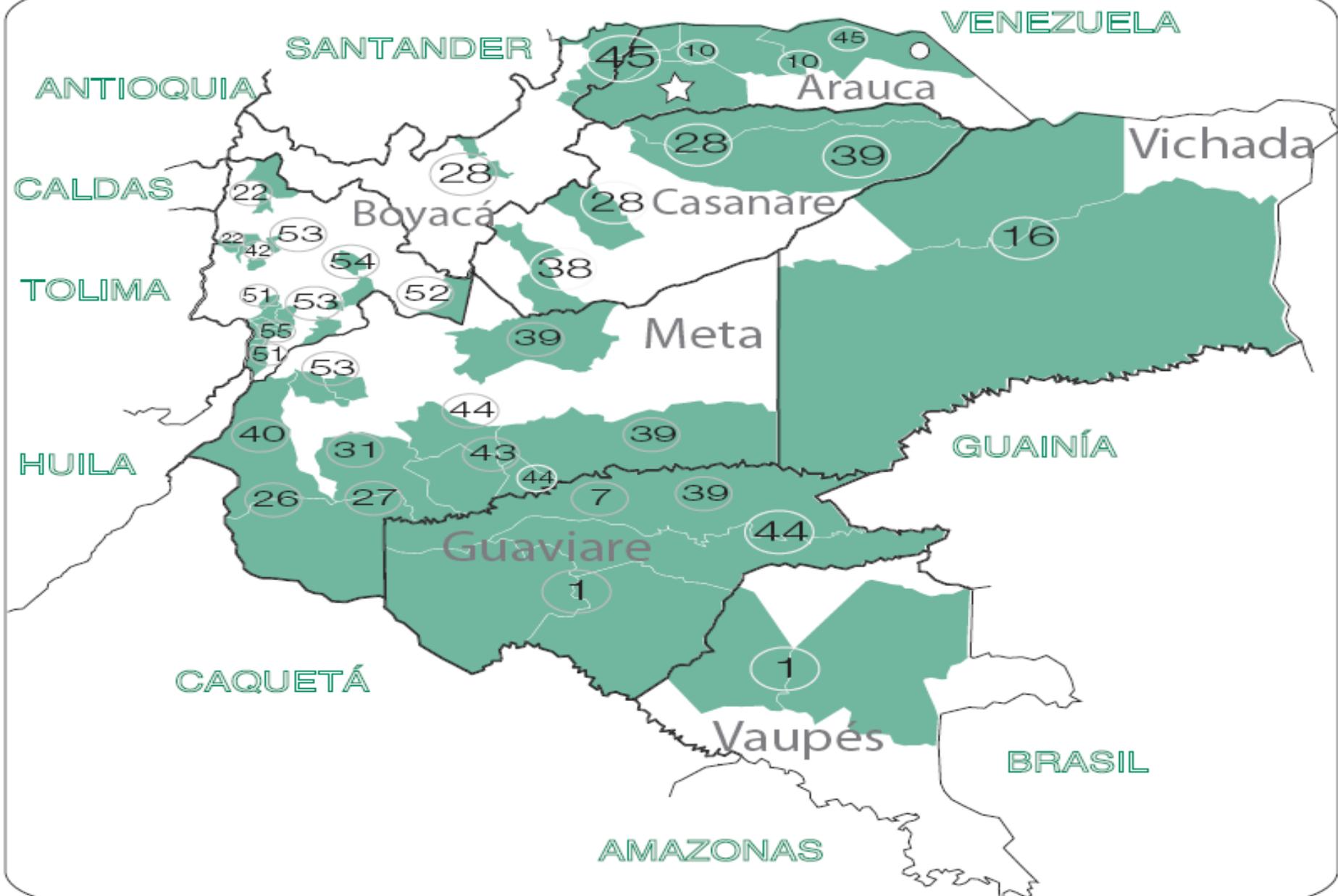
2010

68,99%

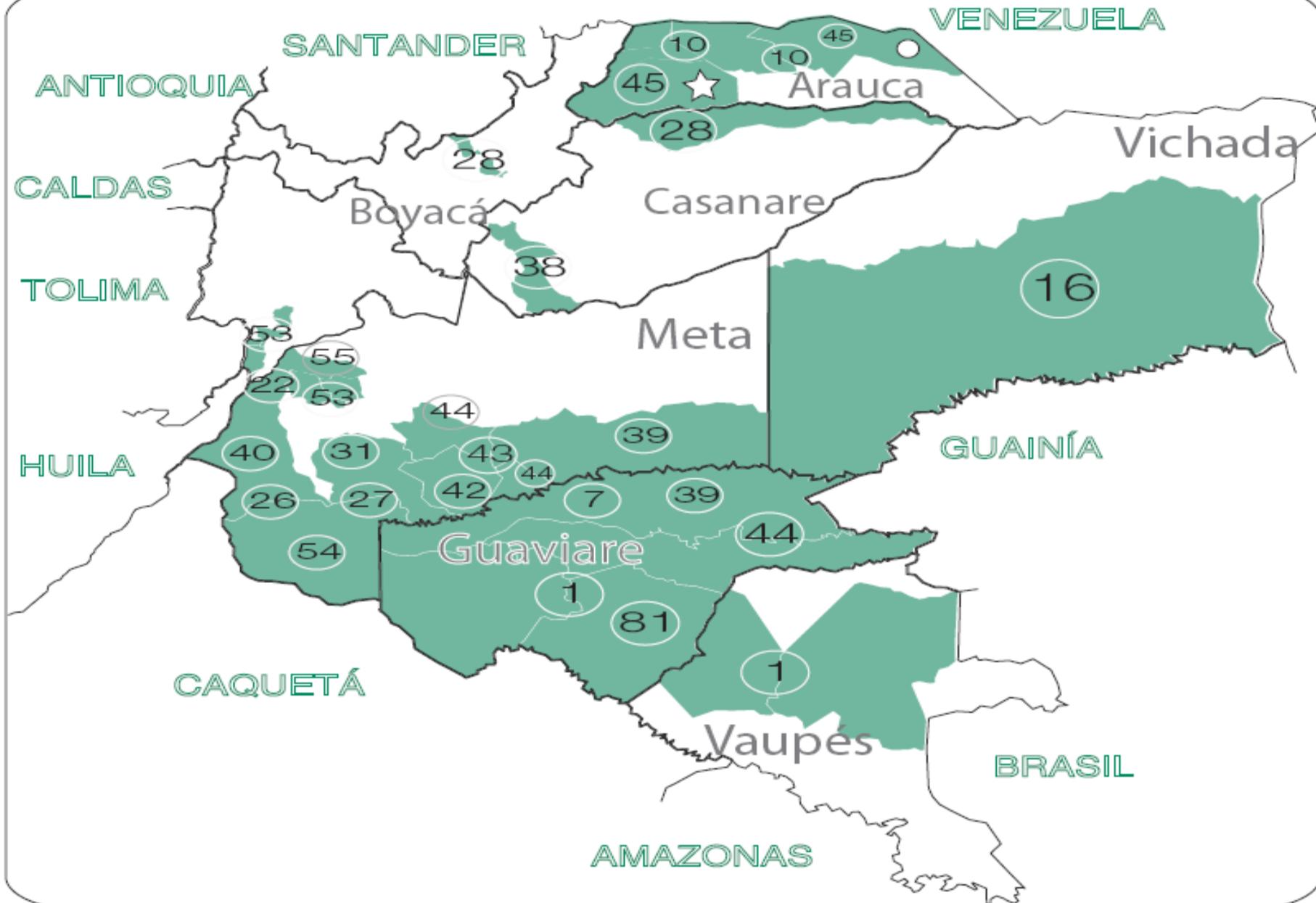
24,93%

6,08%

## Ubicación Bloque Oriental de las Farc, 2002.

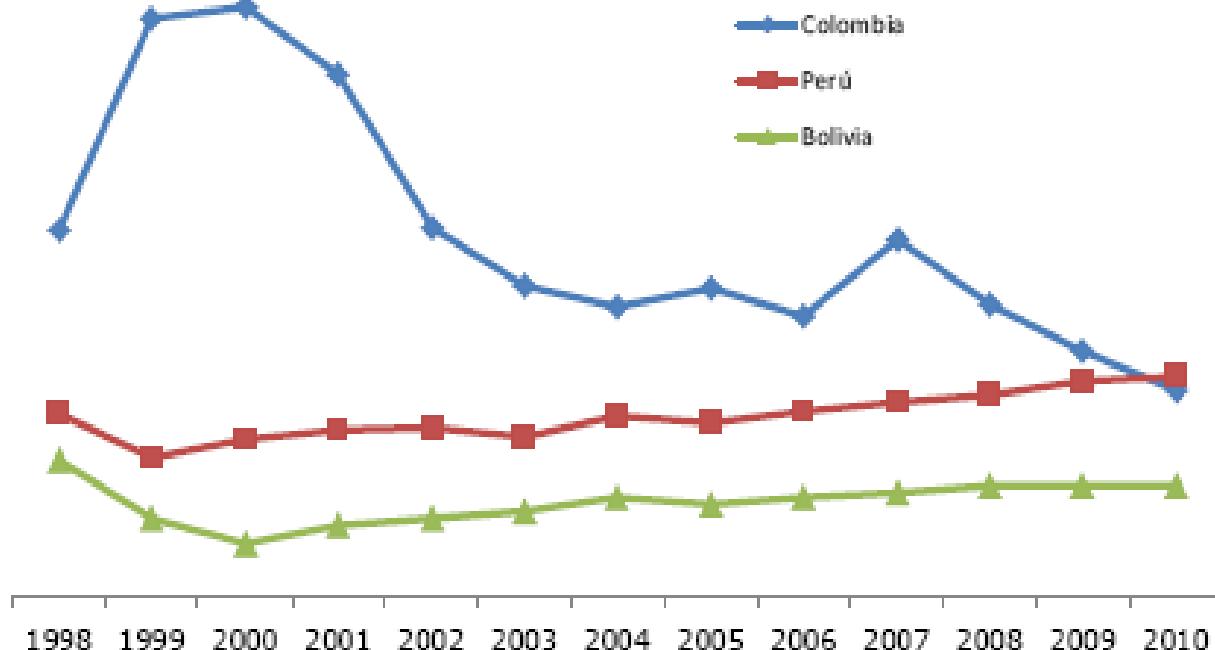


# Ubicación Bloque Oriental de las Farc, 2010.





## Cultivos de Coca Existentes Área Andina

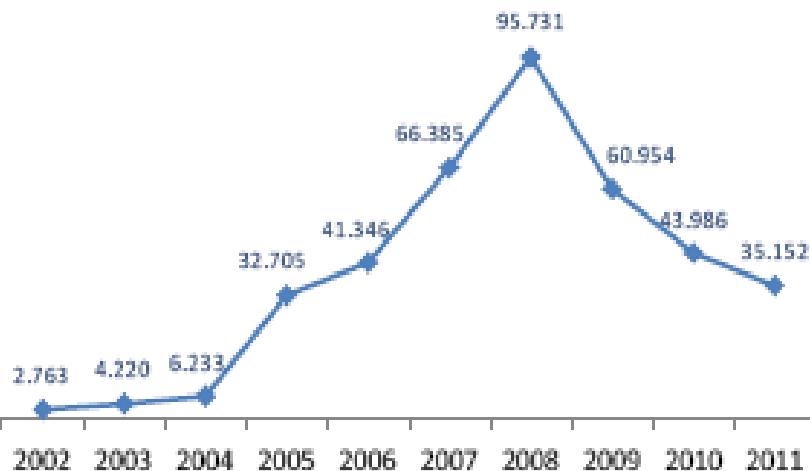


País	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Perú	51.000	38.700	43.400	46.200	46.700	44.200	50.300	48.200	51.400	53.700	56.100	59.900	61.200
Bolivia	38.000	21.800	14.600	19.900	21.600	23.600	27.700	25.400	27.500	28.900	30.500	30.900	30.900
Colombia	101.800	160.119	163.289	144.807	102.071	86.340	80.350	85.750	77.870	98.899	80.953	68.025	56.905
Total	190.800	220.619	221.289	210.907	170.371	154.140	158.350	159.350	156.770	181.499	167.553	158.825	149.005

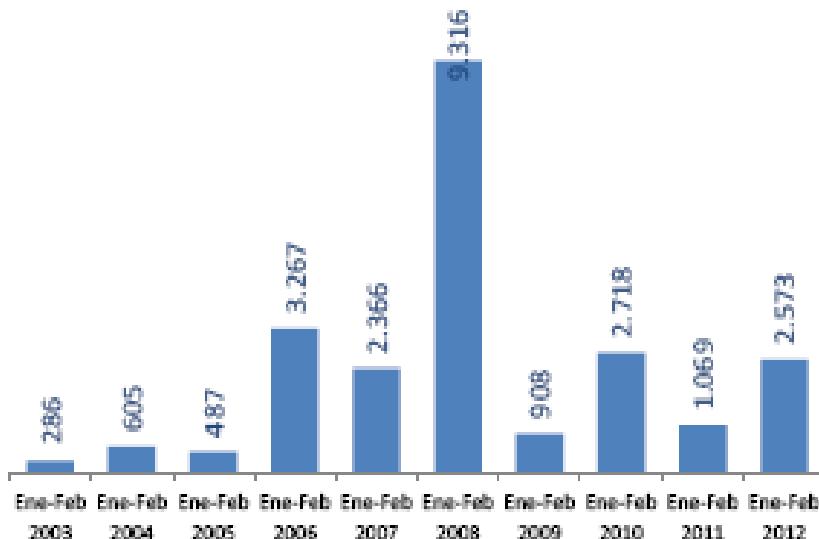
Fuente: Departamento de Estado de los Estados Unidos (para Colombia hasta 1998, para Bolivia hasta 2002 y para Perú hasta 1999), Sistema Integrado de Monitoreo de Cultivos Ilícitos – SIMCI (para Colombia desde 1999, para Bolivia desde 2003 y para Perú desde 2000).

# Hectáreas de Cultivos de Coca Erradicadas Manualmente

## Histórico nacional



## Corrido del año



## Comparativo mensual



## Variación corrido del año

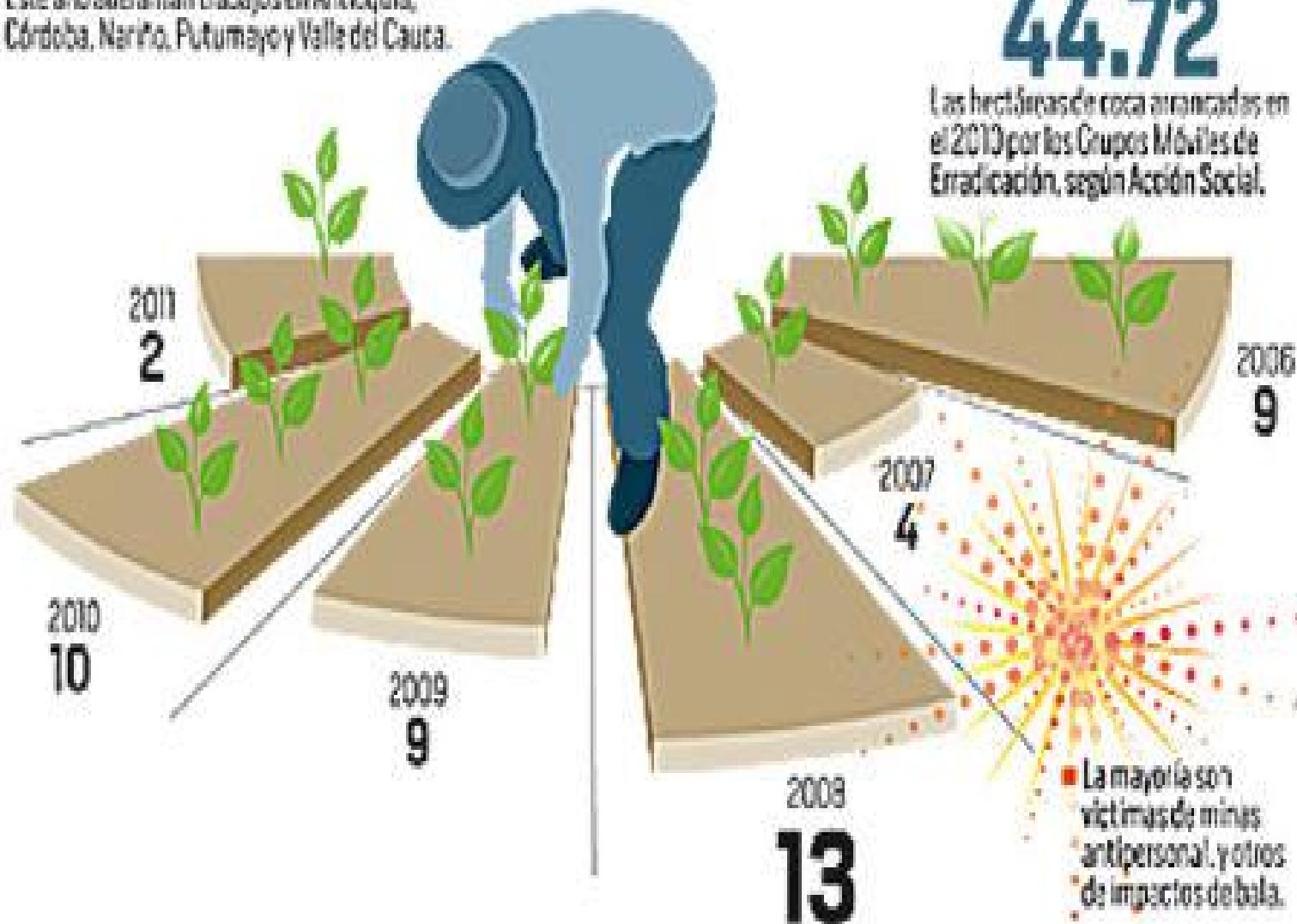
Ene-Feb 2011	Ene-Feb 2012	Var. Abs.	Var. %
1.069	2.573	1.504	141%

Nota: No hay información para el año 2012.

Cifras preliminares sujetas a variación.

# 3 mil hombres arriesgan su vida arrancando matas de coca

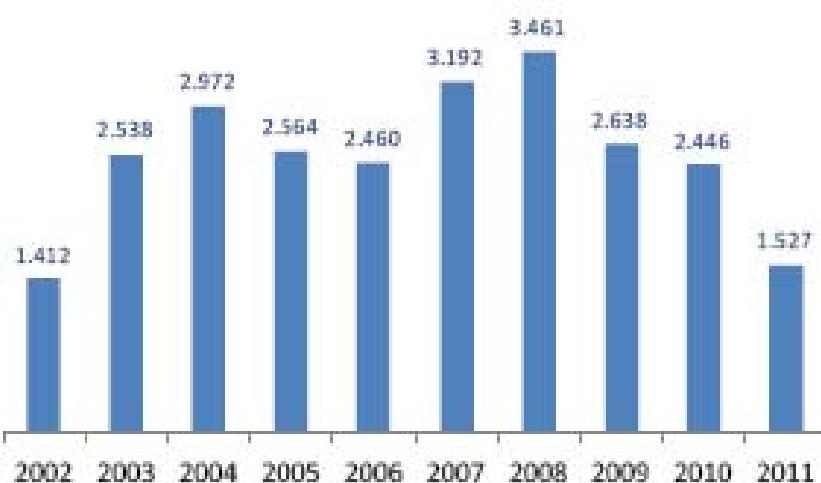
Este año adelantan trabajos en Antioquia, Córdoba, Nariño, Putumayo y Valle del Cauca.



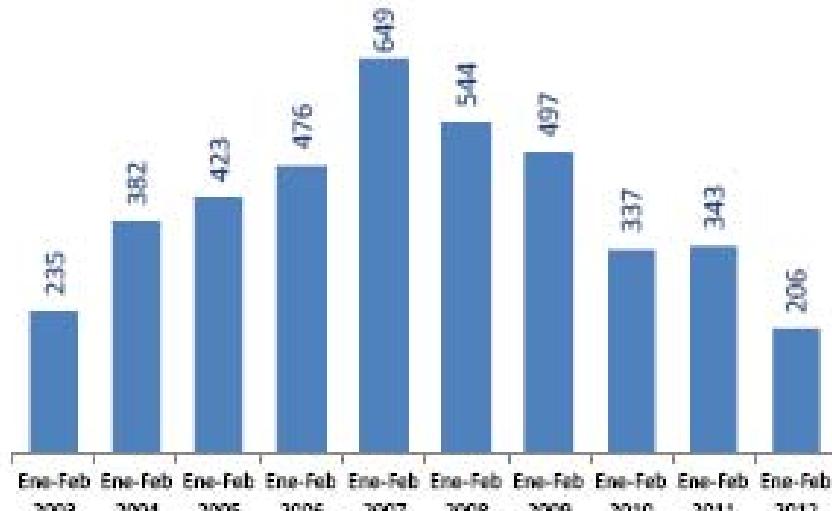


# Desmovilizados Individuales

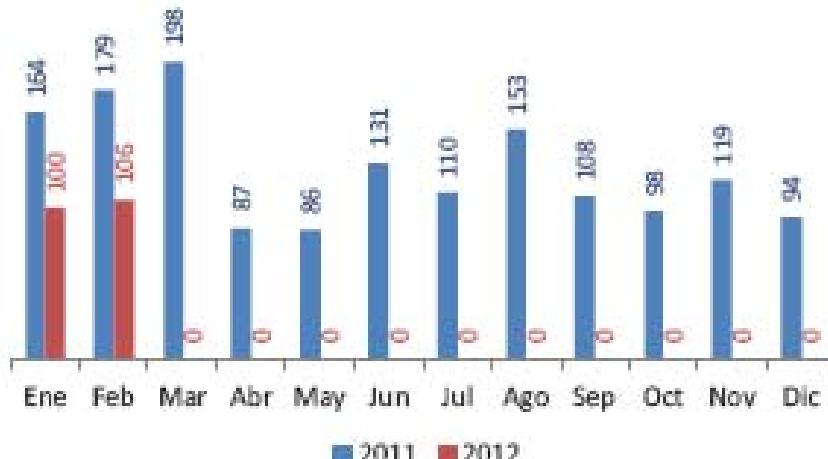
## Histórico nacional



## Corrido del año



## Comparativo mensual



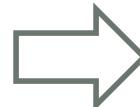
Ene-Feb 2011	Ene-Feb 2012	Var. Abs.	Var. %
343	206	-137	☒ -40%

# PROGRAMS

OBTAİN SUPREMACY OVER THE FARC

## NEUTRALIZE WEAKEN ENEMY STRUCTURES

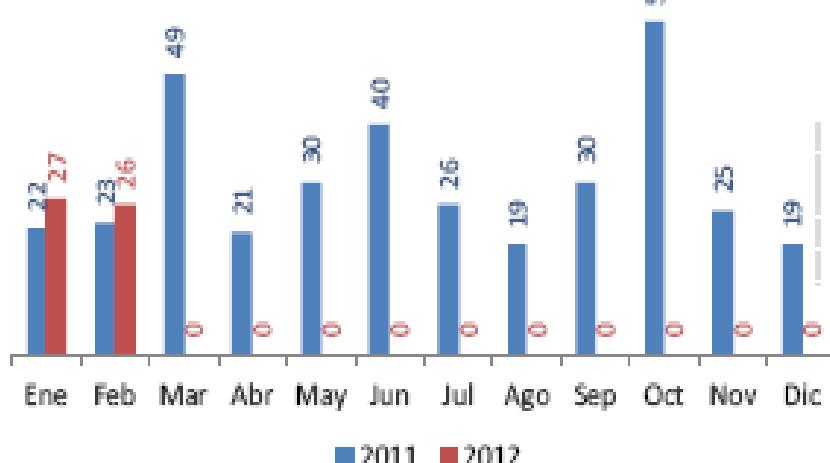
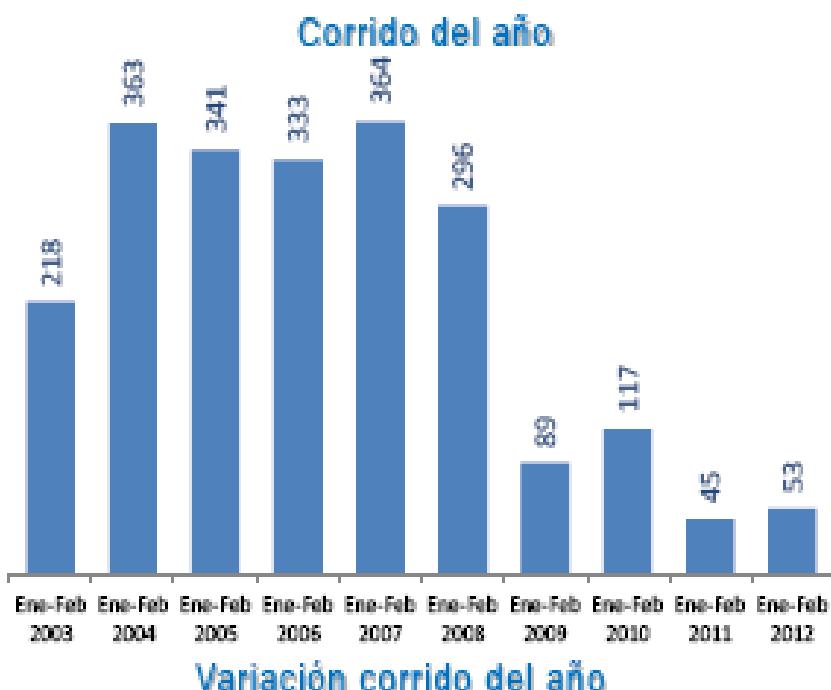
- MOBILE BRIGADES
- FUDRA
- ARMY AVIATION
- RIVERINE CONTROL
- OMEGA



- STRATEGIC OFFENSIVE
- NEGATION OF SPACES
- PERMANENT HARASSEMENT
- DESERTORS PROGRAM

NATIONAL BUDGET SPECIAL TAX  
BASIC ACTION STRATEGI OFFENSIVE  
CAPACITY MOVILITY

# Miembros de Grupos Armados al Margen de la Ley Muertos en Combate

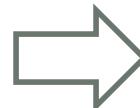


# PROGRAMS

## OBTAIIN SUSTAINABILITY

### SPECIAL OPERATIONS

- JOINT OPERATIONS COMMAND
- MOVILITY
- INTELLIGENCE
- TECHNOLLOGY



- RESCUE HOSTAGES
- KIDNAPED BUT NEVER FORGOTTEN
- NEURALIZE ENEMY LEADERSHIP

NATIONAL BUDGET  
BASIC ACTION  
CAPACITY

US SUPPORT  
MOVILITY INTELIGENCE SURPRISE  
SPECIAL FORCES

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## 15 Hostages Rescued in Colombia

Military Tricks Rebels Into Freeing Politician Betancourt, 3 American Contractors

By Juan Forero

Washington Post Foreign Service

Thursday, July 3, 2008

Colombia's military yesterday rescued the most prominent of several hundred hostages held by Marxist rebels, a group of 15 that included the French-Colombian politician Ingrid Betancourt and three American Defense

VIDEO



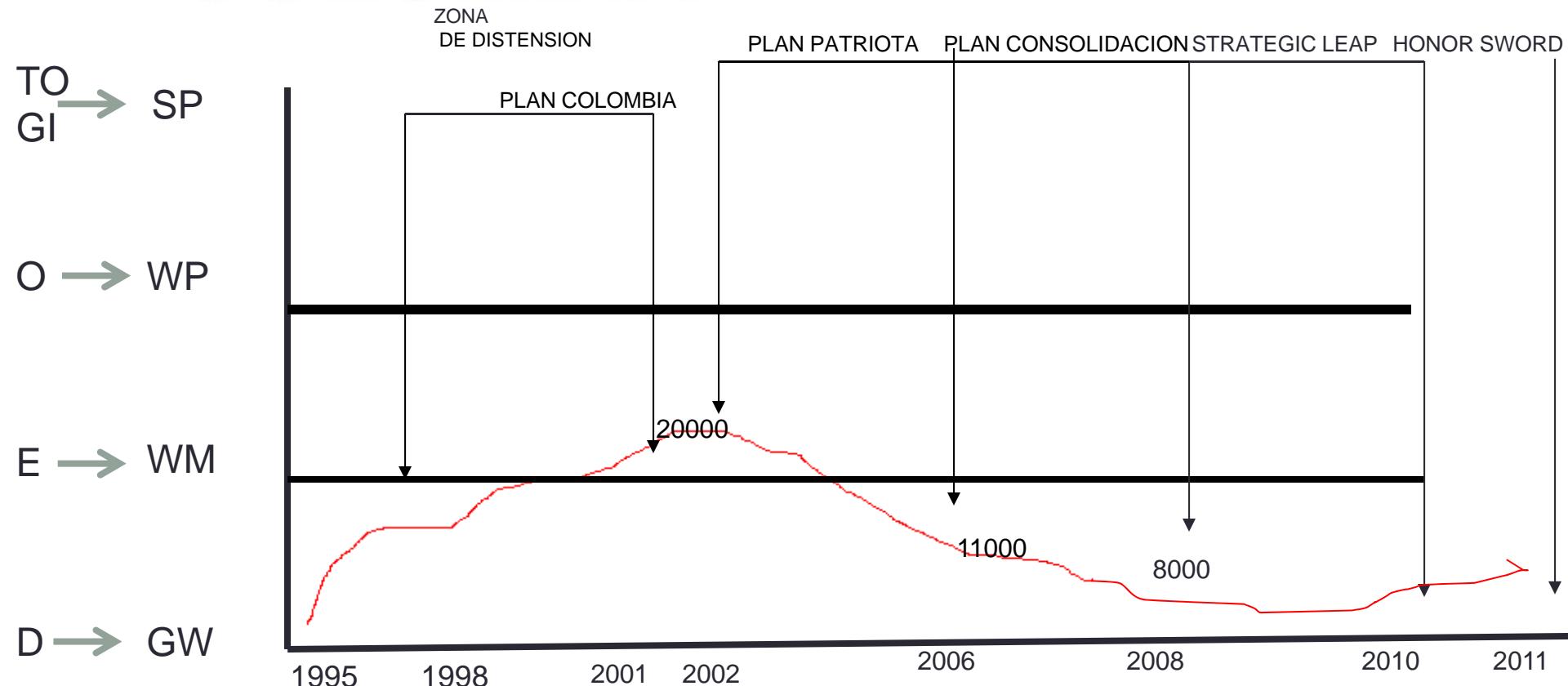
# CONCLUSIONS

- POLITICAL GUIDANCE NECESSARY
- PEOPLE'S PROTECCION A PRIORITY
- MAIN CAPACITY LOCAL SECURITY
- SUCCESSFUL EXPERIENCE

# OSPINAS CURVE IN COLOMBIA

DEMOCRATIC SECURITY POLICY

DEMOCRATIC SECURITY  
AND PROSPERITY



POLITICAL IDEA

PEACE THROUGH  
CONVERSATIONS

RECOVER SECURITY THROUGH DEMOCRACY